



Presentation in Group Meeting at
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3-layer actuator synthesis

Actuator electrode layers:

A1

- CNT (ID:PO356) 50.1 mg
- EMIBF₄ (Aldrich) 124.5 mg
- PVdF-HFP (Kynar 2801) 50.1 mg
- DMAc ~(4 mL + 5 mL)

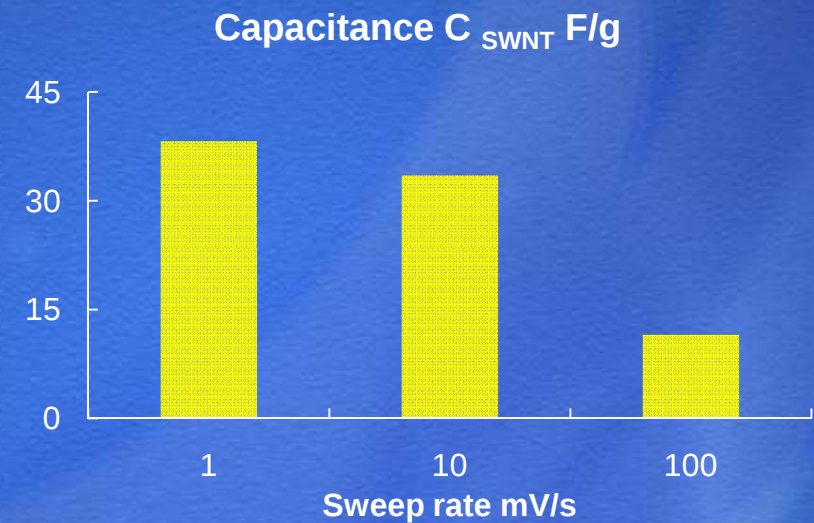
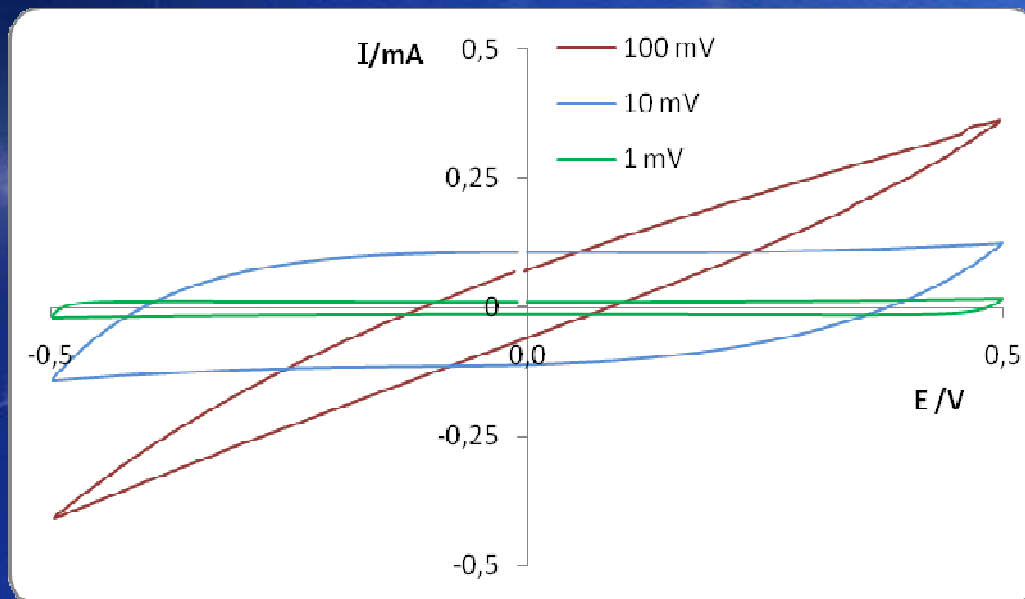
A2

- CNT (ID:PO356) 50.1 mg
- EMIBF₄ (Aldrich) 124 mg
- PVdF-HFP (Kynar 2801) 80.3 mg
- DMAc ~(4 mL + 5 mL)

Actuator electrolyte layers:

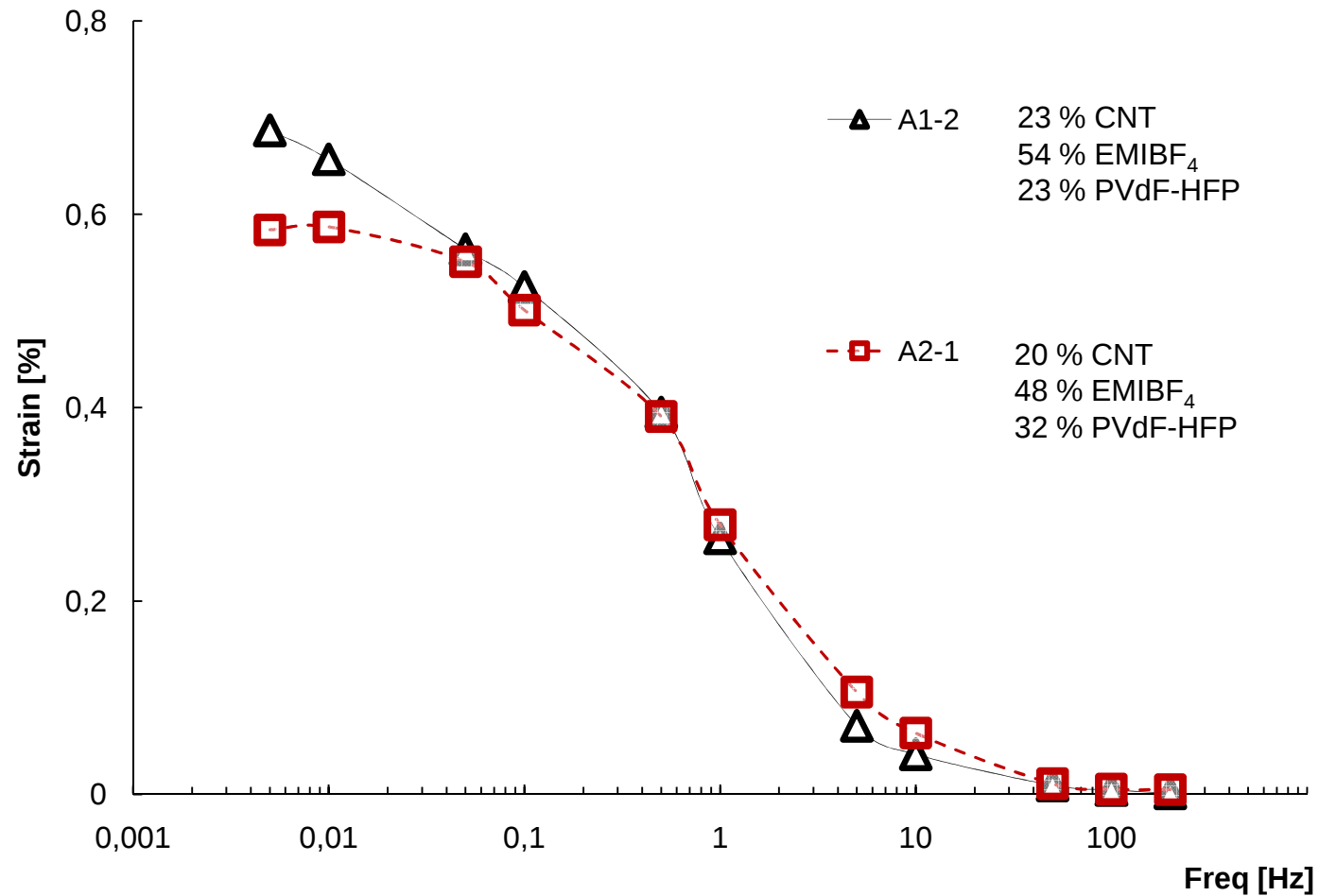
- EMIBF₄ (Aldrich) 202 mg
- PVdF-HFP (Kynar 2801)
204.3 mg
- MP 2mL
- PC 497 mg

Actuator performance analysis



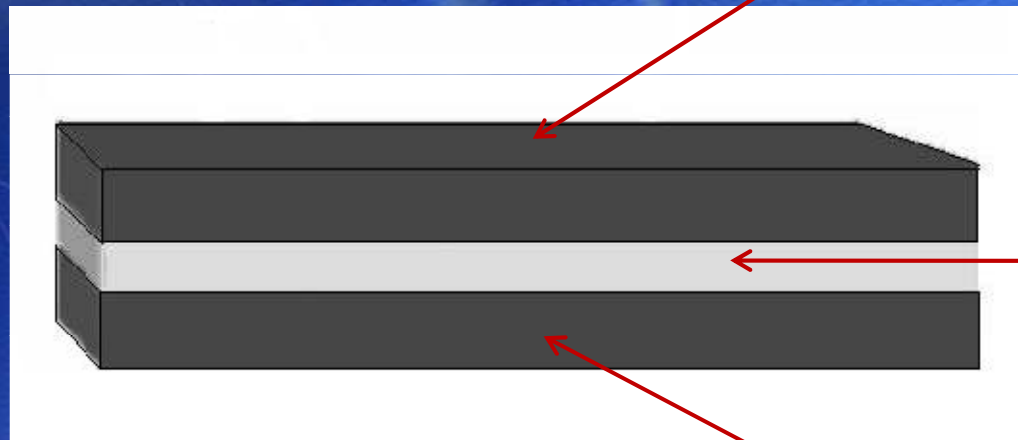
Gravimetric capacitance was calculated from cyclic voltammetry measurements of actuator at different sweep rates between voltage range ± 0.5 V.

Actuator performance analysis



Generated strain calculated from the peak-to-peak value of the displacement of the actuator on the frequency of applied rectangle voltage ± 2 V.

Synthesis of 3-layer actuator with asymmetrical displacement behavior



OMIBF₄ + CNT + PVdF

OMIBF₄ + EMIBF₄ + PVdF

EMIB₄ + CNT + PVdF

Synthesis of 3-layer actuator with asymmetrical displacement behavior

Electrode layers

E-1

- CNT (ID:PO356) 50.1 mg
- EMIBF₄ (Aldrich) 124 mg
- PVdF-HFP (Kynar 2801) 80.3 mg
- DMAc ~(4 mL + 5 mL)

E-2

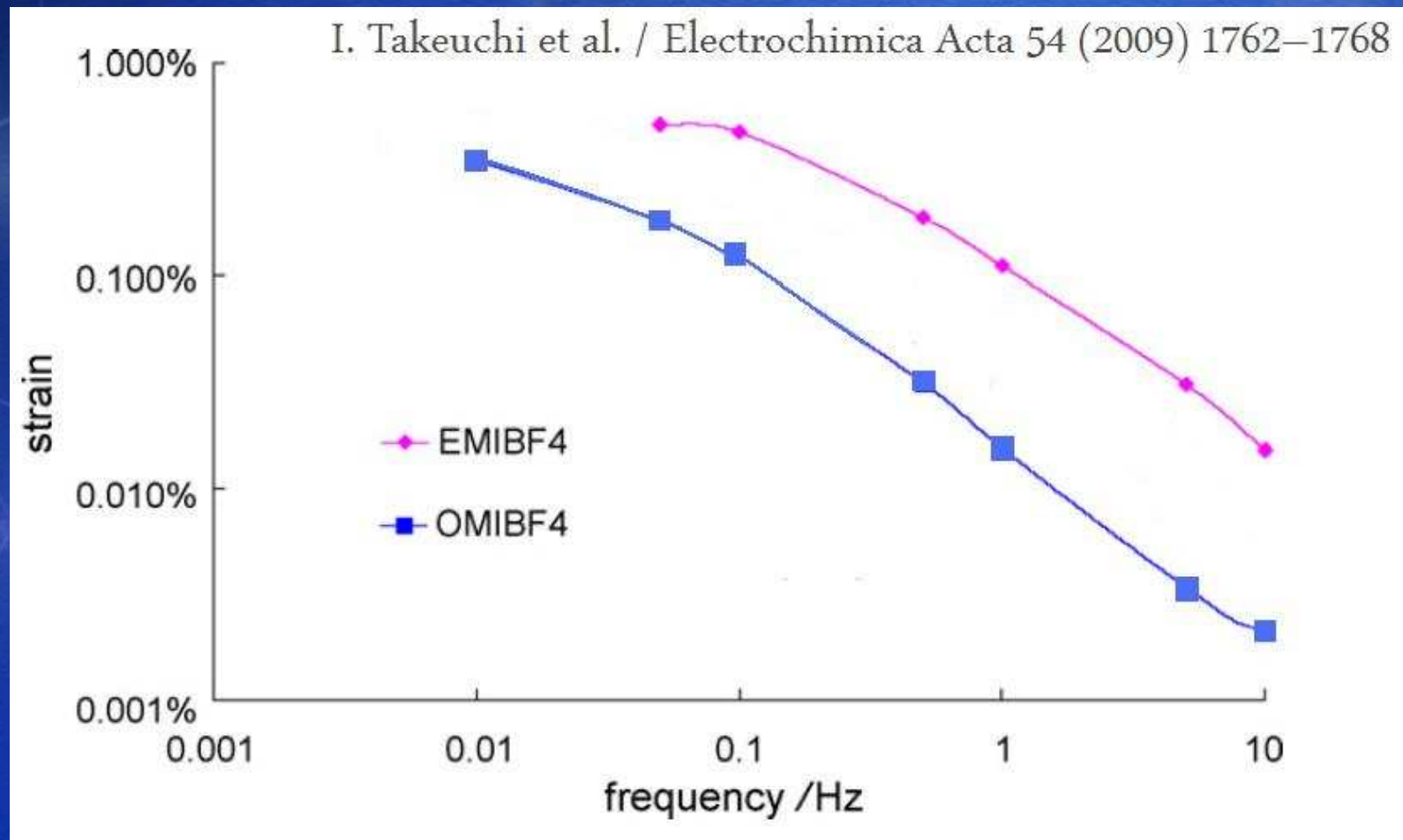
- CNT (ID:PO356) 50.2 mg
- OMIBF₄ (Aldrich) 169.2 mg
- PVdF-HFP (Kynar 2801) 80.1 mg
- DMAc ~(4 mL + 5 mL)

Electrolyte layer

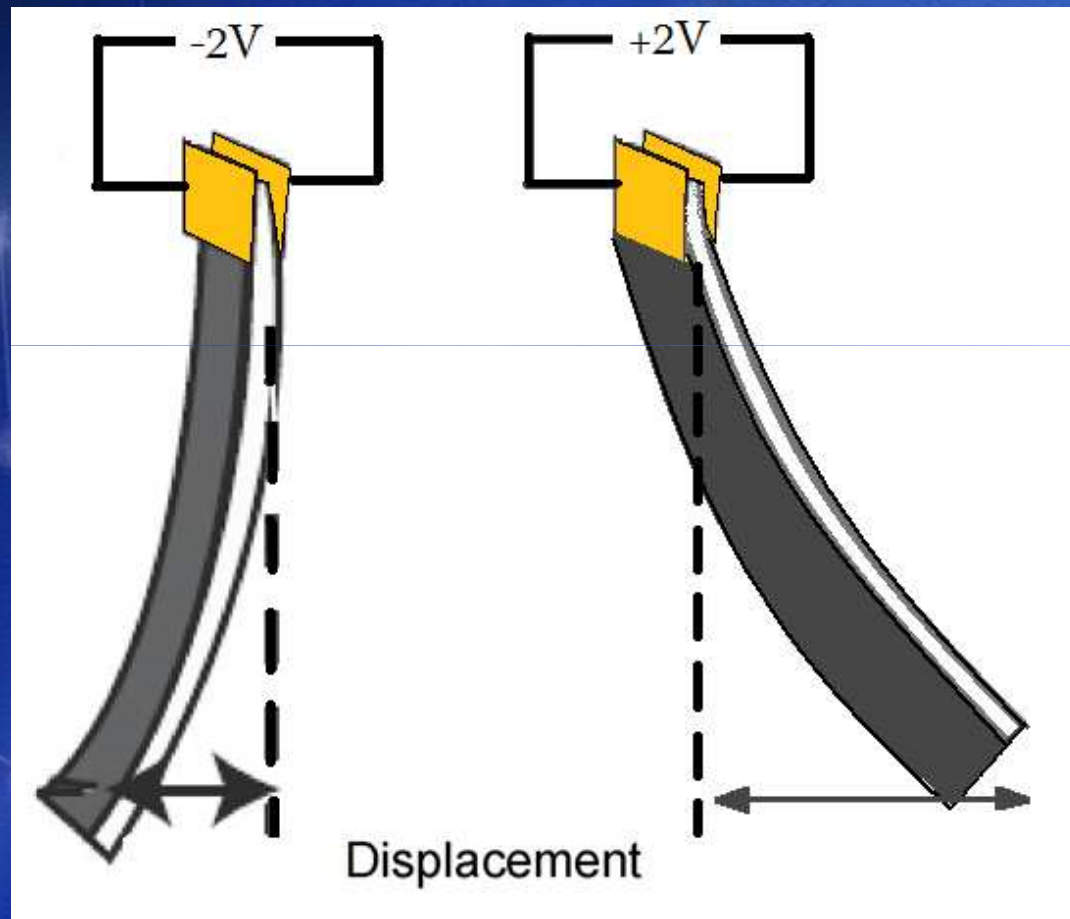
- EMIBF₄ (Aldrich) 99.8mg
- OMIBF₄ (Aldrich) 140.8 mg
- PVdF-HFP (Kynar 2801)
201.4 mg
- MP 2mL
- PC 497 mg

IL molar ratio in electrolyte layer is
50% and 50 %

Synthesis of 3-layer actuator with asymmetrical displacement behavior



Prediction of response of actuator during measurement



Ionic liquid	Cation
EMIBF ₄	R = C ₂ H ₅
OMIBF ₄	R = C ₈ H ₁₇

When rectangular voltage between potential range ± 2 V is added to actuator strip, we expect asymmetrical displacement behavior.

During continuous cycles the asymmetrical behavior is expected to decrease.